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## Specifier Guide



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## TRIFORCE® Specifier Guide

#### March 8, 2021 - Canadian Edition

This guide is intended to provide general information for designers, general contractors and end-users. It is designed for loads that are uniformly distributed over joists with end bearings (minimum end bearing length is 1½"). For loads that are not uniformly distributed and/or for joists supported by bearings other than end bearings, joist capacity must be verified using the manufacturer's Analyzer software. Application of the contents of this guide is the responsibility of the designer and/or general contractor. For further information or assistance, contact a Barrette Structural Distribution representative.

In keeping with its ongoing commitment to product development, Barrette Structural Distribution periodically updates its literature. Please visit our website (www.openjoisttriforce.com) to confirm that this version is the most recent.



www.openjoisttriforce.com info@ojtriforce.com

# **Evaluation Reports**

#### Canadian Reports

Canada • CCMC-13474-R www.nrc-cnrc.gc.ca

NRC · CNRC

Province of Ontario • 10-02-239 (13474-R) www.mah.gov.on.ca

#### ntertek-approved ire-resistant assemblies

ID 35685 Standard

https://whdirectory.intertek.com

Look up "Barrette Structural Inc." in the Company field or "35685" in the Spec ID Lookup field.

intertek

#### U.S. Reports

ESR-2999 https://icc-es.org/general-listing-directory/





IAPMO UES ER 480, 539, 708 www.iapmoes.org/EvaluationReports



# Table of Contents

- 4 Trimmable for Precision Fit
- 4 Available Joist Sizes
- **5** Joist Identification and Orientation
- 6 Maximum Spans
- 8 Maximum Live Loads
- **10** Storage and Handling
- 11 Installation Instructions
- 12 Standard Details
- **13** Rim Board Installation
- 14 Typical Blocking Detail
- **15** End To End Joists
- 16 Cantilevered Joists
- 17 Wood Beam Connections with Hangers
- 17 Steel Beam Connections with Hangers
- 17 Steel Beam Connections Without Hangers
- 18 Doubled Joist for Concentrated Side Load
- 18 Reinforcement for a Concentrated Side Load
- 18 Reinforcement for a Concentrated Top Load Between Two Bearings
- **19** Mechanical Clearances
- **19** Openings in the OSB End Panel of a Joist
- 20 Strongback Bridging
- 21 TRIFORCE<sup>®</sup> Floor System Performance
- 22 Acoustic Performance
- 22 Fire Performance Ratings for Multifamily Buildings
- 23 Fire Performance Ratings for Multifamily Buildings
- 24 TRIFORCE<sup>®</sup> Analyzer Software
- 25 Design Values
- 26 Single Joist Connectors
- 27 Double Joist Connectors
- 28 Notes
- 29 Warranty



## A Cost-Effective Open Design

The design of **TRIFORCE**<sup>®</sup> open joist allows professionals to quickly install plumbing, electrical and HVAC systems during or after construction— a great way to keep labor costs down!

## Stock Product

**TRIFORCE**<sup>®</sup> open joist is make-to-stock, which helps us to keep a vast inventory so that order turnaround times can be measured in days instead of weeks or months.

## **Consistent Quality**

Barrette Structural Distribution has installed state-of-the-art robotic manufacturing equipment to produce **TRIFORCE**<sup>®</sup> open joist, which leads to an extremely precise product. **TRIFORCE**<sup>®</sup> open joists are individually tested. Moreover, a third-party inspection body regularly tests **TRIFORCE**<sup>®</sup> open joists, ensuring that the manufacturing process consistently delivers quality joists to the construction market.

## Field Adjustable

With a trimmable end of up to 24 inches, measuring mistakes won't slow down your projects!



## **High Performance**

Adding strongbacks in strategic locations increases floor system performance by distributing loads to adjacent joists. The resulting rigidity effectively dampens vibration. Strongback installation is quick and easy.

## Lighter and Safer

**TRIFORCE**<sup>®</sup> open joists avoid the use of metal plates and employ stronger finger joint connections and structural adhesives. Having no plates means that joists are lighter and avoid squeaking, framer injuries and damage to mechanical and wiring systems.

## **Environmentally Friendly**

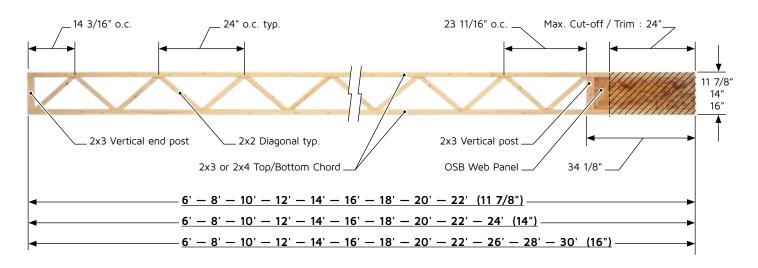
The **TRIFORCE**<sup>®</sup> open joist manfacturing facility was built according to standards of Canada's forward-thinking Environmentally Conscious Manufacturing Model. The product's design and assembly processes reduce the use of wood fiber and avoid energy expenses involved in steel plate production.





# Trimmable for Precision Fit

**TRIFORCE**<sup>®</sup> open joists are manufactured with an OSB panel at one end. This end of the joist may be trimmed up to 24" to achieve the desired joist length for installation. Structures can be designed with the OSB end panel facing the inside or outside wall.



# Available Joist Sizes

**TRIFORCE**<sup>®</sup> open joist is produced in several depths and lengths to fulfill floor framing needs. Lengths are offered in two foot increments due to their 24" trimmability.

| Depth         | Series | Weight |                       | Stock Lengths (feet)  |          |                       |                       |                       |          |          |                       |          |          |                       |                       |
|---------------|--------|--------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------|----------|-----------------------|----------|----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Deptil        | Series | lbs/ft | 6                     | 8                     | 10       | 12                    | 14                    | 16                    | 18       | 20       | 22                    | 24       | 26       | 28                    | 30                    |
| 9 ½" ◊        | OJ314  | 2.70   | ~                     | ~                     | ~        | <ul> <li>✓</li> </ul> | ~                     | <ul> <li>✓</li> </ul> |          |          |                       |          |          |                       |                       |
| <b>9</b> /2 V | OJ418  | 3.25   |                       |                       |          |                       |                       |                       | <b>v</b> |          |                       |          |          |                       |                       |
|               | OJ314  | 2.80   | <ul> <li>✓</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>✓</li> </ul> | <b>v</b> | <ul> <li>✓</li> </ul> | <b>v</b>              | <ul> <li>✓</li> </ul> |          |          |                       |          |          |                       |                       |
| 11 %"         | OJ315  | 2.80   |                       |                       |          |                       |                       |                       | ~        |          |                       |          |          |                       |                       |
| 11 /8         | OJ415  |        |                       |                       |          |                       |                       |                       |          | ~        |                       |          |          |                       |                       |
|               | OJ418  | 3.35   |                       |                       |          |                       |                       |                       | S        | S        | <ul> <li>✓</li> </ul> |          |          |                       |                       |
|               | OJ314  | 2.85   | ~                     | <ul> <li>✓</li> </ul> | ~        | <ul> <li>✓</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>✓</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>✓</li> </ul> |          |          |                       |          |          |                       |                       |
| 14"           | OJ315  | 2.85   |                       |                       |          |                       |                       |                       | <b>v</b> | ~        |                       |          |          |                       |                       |
| 14            | OJ415  | 3.45   |                       |                       |          |                       |                       |                       |          |          | <ul> <li>✓</li> </ul> |          |          |                       |                       |
|               | OJ418  | 3.45   |                       |                       |          |                       |                       |                       |          | S        |                       | ~        | <b>v</b> |                       |                       |
|               | OJ314  | 2.95   | <ul> <li>✓</li> </ul> | <b>v</b>              | ~        | <ul> <li>✓</li> </ul> | <b>v</b>              | <ul> <li>✓</li> </ul> |          |          |                       |          |          |                       |                       |
| 16"           | OJ315  | 2.95   |                       |                       |          |                       |                       |                       | <b>~</b> | <b>v</b> |                       |          |          |                       |                       |
| 10            | OJ418  | 3.55   |                       |                       |          |                       |                       |                       |          | S        | <b>v</b>              | <b>v</b> | <b>v</b> |                       |                       |
|               | OJ420  | 3.55   |                       |                       |          |                       |                       |                       |          |          |                       |          |          | <ul> <li>✓</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>✓</li> </ul> |

🖌 = In stock

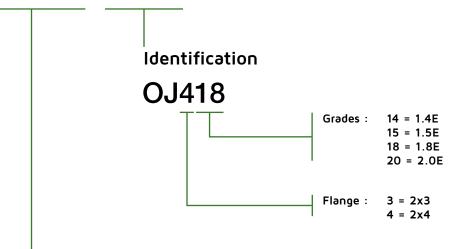
 ${\boldsymbol{\mathsf{S}}}$  = Limited inventory. Please contact your representative to determine quantities.

♦ = The 9 1/2 depth is not available in all areas. Please contact your local representative before specifying this depth in your design.

# Joist Identification and Orientation



#### Bottom - Bas OJ418 Abajo



### Joist Orientation

Each **TRIFORCE**<sup>®</sup> open joist is marked to indicate a bottom flange. In order to achieve maximum shear capacity, the joist should be installed with proper orientation.

# Maximum Spans

### Glued and nailed subfloor with strongbacks / ceiling optional

∆L ≤ L/360

|        | Live     | e Load                             |   |                     | 40                  | psf                  |                                    |                     | 40                                | psf                                   |                                   |                                   | 100                      | psf                      |                         |
|--------|----------|------------------------------------|---|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
|        | Dead     | d Load                             |   |                     | 15                  | psf                  |                                    |                     | 36                                | psf                                   |                                   |                                   | 15                       | psf                      |                         |
|        | Spa      | əcing                              |   | 12"                 | 16"                 | 19.2"                | 24"                                | 12"                 | 16"                               | 19.2"                                 | 24"                               | 12"                               | 16"                      | 19.2"                    | 24"                     |
|        | Sub      | floor <sup>(9)</sup>               |   |                     | 19/32"              |                      | 23/32"                             |                     | 19/32"                            |                                       | 23/32"                            |                                   | 19/32"                   |                          | 23/32"                  |
| Depth  | Length   | Seri                               | ies   |                     |                     |                      |                                    | F                   | Maximum<br>Required S             | i span o.c.<br>trongback <sup>(</sup> |                                   |                                   |                          |                          |                         |
|        | 6' - 0"  |                                    |   | 6' - 0"<br>None     | 6' - 0"<br>None     | 6' - 0"<br>None      | 6' - 0"<br>None                    | 6' - 0"<br>None     | 6' - 0"<br>None                   | 6' - 0"<br>None                       | 6' - 0"<br>None                   | 6' - 0"<br>None                   | 6' - 0"<br>None          | 6' - 0"<br>None          | 6' - 0"<br>None         |
|        | 8' - 0"  |                                    |   | 8' - 0"<br>None     | 8' - 0"<br>None     | 8' - 0"<br>None      | 8' - 0"<br>None                    | 8' - 0"<br>None     | 8' - 0"<br>None                   | 8' - 0"<br>None                       | 8' - 0"<br>None                   | 8' - 0"<br>None                   | 8' - 0"<br>None          | 8' - 0"<br>None          | 8' - 0"<br>None         |
|        | 10' - 0" |                                    |   | 10' - 0"<br>None    | 10' - 0"<br>None    | 10' - 0"<br>None     | 10' - 0"<br>None                   | 10' - 0"<br>None    | 10' - 0"<br>None                  | 10' - 0"<br>None                      | 10' - 0"<br>None                  | 10' - 0"<br>None                  | 10' - 0"<br>None         | 10' - 0"<br>None         | <u>9' - 2"</u><br>None  |
| 9 ½" ◊ | 12' - 0" | OJ314                              | 3x2   | 12' - 0"<br>None    | 12' - 0"<br>None    | 12' - 0"<br>None     | 12' - 0"<br>None                   | 12' - 0"<br>None    | 12' - 0"<br>None                  | 12' - 0"<br>None                      | 11' - 8"<br>None                  | 12' - 0"<br>None                  | 11' - 3"<br>None         | <u>10' - 3"</u><br>None  |                         |
|        | 14' - 0" |                                    |   | 14' - 0"<br>None    | 14' - 0"<br>None    | 14' - 0"<br>1 - 2x4  | 13' - 6"<br>1 - 2x6                | 14' - 0"<br>None    | 14' - 0"<br>None                  | 13' - 0"<br>None                      |                                   | 12' - 9"<br>None                  |                          |                          |                         |
|        | 16' - 0" |                                    |   | 16' - 0"<br>1 - 2x4 | 16' - 0"<br>1 - 2x6 | 15' - 0"<br>1 - 2x6  |                                    | 16' - 0"<br>1 - 2x4 | 14' - 3"<br>1 - 2x4               |                                       |                                   |                                   |                          |                          |                         |
|        | 18' - 0" | OJ418 ◊                            | 4x2   | 18' - 0"<br>1 - 2x4 | 18' - 0"<br>1 - 2x6 | 18' - 0"<br>2 - 2x6  | 16' - 10"<br>1 - 2x6               | 18' - 0"<br>1 - 2x4 | 18' - 0"<br>1 - 2x6               | <u>17' - 3"</u><br>1 - 2x6            |                                   |                                   |                          |                          |                         |
|        | 6' - 0"  |                                    |   | 6' - 0"<br>None     | 6' - 0"<br>None     | 6' - 0"<br>None      | 6' - 0"<br>None                    | 6' - 0"<br>None     | 6' - 0"<br>None                   | 6' - 0"<br>None                       | 6' - 0"<br>None                   | 6' - 0"<br>None                   | 6' - 0"<br>None          | 6' - 0"<br>None          | 6' - 0"<br>None         |
|        | 8' - 0"  |                                    | OJ314 3x2 -   | 8' - 0"<br>None     | 8' - 0"<br>None     | 8' - 0"<br>None      | 8' - 0"<br>None                    | 8' - 0"<br>None     | 8' - 0"<br>None                   | 8' - 0"<br>None                       | 8' - 0"<br>None                   | 8' - 0"<br>None                   | 8' - 0"<br>None          | 8' - 0"<br>None          | 8' - 0"<br>None         |
|        | 10' - 0" | 01214                              |   | 10' - 0"<br>None    | 10' - 0"<br>None    | 10' - 0"<br>None     | 10' - 0"<br>None                   | 10' - 0"<br>None    | 10' - 0"<br>None                  | 10' - 0"<br>None                      | 10' - 0"<br>None                  | 10' - 0"<br>None                  | 10' - 0"<br>None         | 10' - 0"<br>None         | <u>10' - 0"</u><br>None |
|        | 12' - 0" | UJ314                              | 3x2   | 12' - 0"<br>None    | 12' - 0"<br>None    | 12' - 0"<br>None     | 12' - 0"<br>None                   | 12' - 0"<br>None    | 12' - 0"<br>None                  | 12' - 0"<br>None                      | 12' - 0"<br>None                  | 12' - 0"<br>None                  | 12' - 0"<br>None         | <u>11' - 8"</u><br>None  | <u>10' - 3"</u><br>None |
|        | 14' - 0" |                                    |   | 14' - 0"<br>None    | 14' - 0"<br>None    | 14' - 0"<br>None     | 14' - 0"<br>None                   | 14' - 0"<br>None    | 14' - 0"<br>None                  | 14' - 0"<br>None                      | 13' - 3"<br>None                  | 14' - 0"<br>None                  | <u>12' - 10"</u><br>None |                          |                         |
| 11 %"  | 16' - 0" |                                    |   | 16' - 0"<br>None    | 16' - 0"<br>1 - 2x4 | 16' - 0"<br>1 - 2x4  | 15' - 4"<br>1 - 2x4                | 16' - 0"<br>None    | 16' - 0"<br>1 - 2x4               | 14' - 10"<br>None                     |                                   | 14' - 10"<br>None                 |                          |                          |                         |
|        | 18' - 0" | OJ315                              | I315 3x2  | 18' - 0"<br>1 - 2x4 | 18' - 0"<br>1 - 2x6 | 18' - 0"<br>1 - 2x6  | 16' - 11"<br>1 - 2x6               | 18' - 0"<br>1 - 2x4 | 18' - 0"<br>1 - 2x6               | 16' - 5"<br>1 - 2x4                   |                                   |                                   |                          |                          |                         |
|        | 18 - 0   | OJ418 <b>S</b> <sup>(10)</sup>     | 4x2   | 18' - 0"<br>None    | 18' - 0"<br>1 - 2x4 | 18' - 0"<br>1 - 2x4  | 18' - 0"<br>2 - 2x4                | 18' - 0"<br>None    | 18' - 0"<br>1 - 2x4               | <u>18' - 0"</u><br>1 - 2x4            | <u><b>16' - 8"</b></u><br>1 - 2x4 | <u>18' - 0"</u><br>None           |                          |                          |                         |
|        | 20' - 0" | OJ415                              | 4x2   | 20' - 0"<br>2 - 2x4 | 20' - 0"<br>1 - 2x6 | 20' - 0"<br>2 - 2x6  | <u><b>19' - 1"</b></u><br>2 - 2x6  | 20' - 0"<br>2 - 2x4 | 20' - 0"<br>1 - 2x6               | <u><b>19' - 5"</b></u><br>2 - 2x6     |                                   |                                   |                          |                          |                         |
|        | 20 - 0   | OJ418 <b>S</b> <sup>(10)</sup>     | 4x2   | 20' - 0"<br>1 - 2x4 | 20' - 0"<br>1 - 2x6 | 20' - 0"<br>1 - 2x6  | <u><b>20' - 0"</b></u><br>2 - 2x6  | 20' - 0"<br>1 - 2x4 | 20' - 0"<br>1 - 2x6               | <u><b>20' - 0"</b></u><br>1 - 2x6     |                                   | <u><b>18' - 7"</b></u><br>1 - 2x4 |                          |                          |                         |
|        | 22' - 0" | OJ418                              | 4x2   | 22' - 0"<br>1 - 2x6 | 22' - 0"<br>2 - 2x6 | 22' - 0"<br>2 - 2x8  | <u><b>20' - 2"</b></u><br>1 - 2x8  | 22' - 0"<br>1 - 2x6 | <u><b>22' - 0"</b></u><br>2 - 2x6 | <u><b>20' - 10"</b></u><br>2 - 2x6    |                                   |                                   |                          |                          |                         |
|        | 6' - 0"  |                                    |   | 6' - 0"<br>None     | 6' - 0"<br>None     | 6' - 0"<br>None      | 6' - 0"<br>None                    | 6' - 0"<br>None     | 6' - 0"<br>None                   | 6' - 0"<br>None                       | 6' - 0"<br>None                   | 6' - 0"<br>None                   | 6' - 0"<br>None          | 6' - 0"<br>None          | 6' - 0"<br>None         |
|        | 8' - 0"  |                                    |   | 8' - 0"<br>None     | 8' - 0"<br>None     | 8' - 0"<br>None      | 8' - 0"<br>None                    | 8' - 0"<br>None     | 8' - 0"<br>None                   | 8' - 0"<br>None                       | 8' - 0"<br>None                   | 8' - 0"<br>None                   | 8' - 0"<br>None          | 8' - 0"<br>None          | 8' - 0"<br>None         |
|        | 10' - 0" | OJ314                              | 3x2   | 10' - 0"<br>None    | 10' - 0"<br>None    | 10' - 0"<br>None     | 10' - 0"<br>None                   | 10' - 0"<br>None    | 10' - 0"<br>None                  | 10' - 0"<br>None                      | 10' - 0"<br>None                  | 10' - 0"<br>None                  | 10' - 0"<br>None         | 10' - 0"<br>None         | 10' - 0"<br>None        |
|        | 12' - 0" | 01314                              | 572   | 12' - 0"<br>None    | 12' - 0"<br>None    | 12' - 0"<br>None     | 12' - 0"<br>None                   | 12' - 0"<br>None    | 12' - 0"<br>None                  | 12' - 0"<br>None                      | 12' - 0"<br>None                  | 12' - 0"<br>None                  | 12' - 0"<br>None         | 12' - 0"<br>None         | <u>11' - 0"</u><br>None |
|        | 14' - 0" |                                    |   | 14' - 0"<br>None    | 14' - 0"<br>None    | 14' - 0"<br>None     | 14' - 0"<br>None                   | 14' - 0"<br>None    | 14' - 0"<br>None                  | 14' - 0"<br>None                      | 14' - 0"<br>None                  | 14' - 0"<br>None                  | 14' - 0"<br>None         | <u>12' - 10"</u><br>None |                         |
| 14"    | 16' - 0" |                                    |   | 16' - 0"<br>None    | 16' - 0"<br>None    | 16' - 0"<br>None     | 16' - 0"<br>None                   | 16' - 0"<br>None    | 16' - 0"<br>None                  | 16' - 0"<br>None                      | 14' - 6"<br>None                  | 16' - 0"<br>None                  |                          |                          |                         |
| - 14   | 18' - 0" | OJ315                              | 3x2   | 18' - 0"<br>None    | 18' - 0"<br>1 - 2x6 | 18' - 0"<br>1 - 2x6  | 18' - 0"<br>1 - 2x6                | 18' - 0"<br>None    | 18' - 0"<br>1 - 2x6               | 18' - 0"<br>1 - 2x6                   | 16' - 1"<br>None                  | 17' - 9"<br>None                  |                          |                          |                         |
|        | 20' - 0" | OJ315                              | 3x2   | 20' - 0"<br>1 - 2x6 | 20' - 0"<br>1 - 2x6 | 20' - 0"<br>2 - 2x6  | 18' - 7"<br>1 - 2x6                | 20' - 0"<br>1 - 2x6 | 19' - 9"<br>1 - 2x6               |                                       |                                   |                                   |                          |                          |                         |
|        | -20 - 0  | OJ418 <b>S</b> <sup>(10)</sup> 4x2 | 4x2   | 20' - 0"<br>None    | 20' - 0"<br>1 - 2x6 | 20' - 0"<br>1 - 2x6  | 20' - 0"<br>1 - 2x6                | 20' - 0"<br>None    | 20' - 0"<br>1 - 2x6               | 20' - 0"<br>1 - 2x6                   |                                   | 20' - 0"<br>None                  |                          |                          |                         |
|        | 22' - 0" | OJ415                              | 4x2   | 22' - 0"<br>1 - 2x6 | 22' - 0"<br>1 - 2x6 | 22' - 0"<br>2 - 2x6  | <u><b>21' - 8"</b></u><br>1 - 2x8  | 22' - 0"<br>1 - 2x6 | 22' - 0"<br>1 - 2x6               | <u><b>21' - 4"</b></u><br>2 - 2x6     |                                   |                                   |                          |                          |                         |
|        | 24' - 0" | OJ418                              | UJ415         4x2         1           2         1         1           1         1         1 | 24' - 0"<br>1 - 2x6 | 24' - 0"<br>2 - 2x6 | 24' - 0"<br>2 - 2x8  | <u><b>22' - 11"</b></u><br>2 - 2x8 | 24' - 0"<br>1 - 2x6 | 24' - 0"<br>2 - 2x6               | <u><b>22' - 4"</b></u><br>2 - 2x6     |                                   |                                   |                          |                          |                         |
|        | 26' - 0" | 0,710                              | 4x2   | 26' - 0"<br>2 - 2x6 | 26' - 0"<br>2 - 2x8 | 24' - 10"<br>2 - 2x8 |                                    | 26' - 0"<br>2 - 2x6 | <u><b>25' - 1"</b></u><br>2 - 2x8 |                                       |                                   |                                   |                          |                          |                         |



#### Maximum Spans (continued)

|       | Live     | Load                           |           |  | 40                   | psf                                |                                   |                     | 40  | psf                               |                                   |                                   | 100                      | psf              |                  |                  |                         |
|-------|----------|--------------------------------|-----------|--|----------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|---|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------------|
|       | Dead     | d Load                         |           |  | 15                   | psf                                |                                   |                     | 36  | ρsf                               |                                   |                                   | 15                       | ρsf              |                  |                  |                         |
|       | Spacing  |                                |           | 12"  | 16"                  | 19.2"                              | 24"                               | 12"                 | 16"   | 19.2"                             | 24"                               | 12"                               | 16"                      | 19.2"            | 24"              |                  |                         |
|       | Subt     | floor <sup>(9)</sup>           |           | 19/32"         23/32"         19/32"         23/32"         19/32" |                      |                                    |                                   |                     |   |                                   | 23/32"                            |                                   |                          |                  |                  |                  |                         |
| Depth | Length   | Ser                            | ies       |  |                      |                                    |                                   |                     | Maximum span o.c.<br>Required Strongback <sup>(1)</sup> |                                   |                                   |                                   |                          |                  |                  |                  |                         |
|       | 6' - 0"  |                                |           | 6' - 0"<br>None  | 6' - 0"<br>None      | 6' - 0"<br>None                    | 6' - 0"<br>None                   | 6' - 0"<br>None     | 6' - 0"<br>None   | 6' - 0"<br>None                   | 6' - 0"<br>None                   | 6' - 0"<br>None                   | 6' - 0"<br>None          | 6' - 0"<br>None  | 6' - 0"<br>None  |                  |                         |
|       | 8' - 0"  |                                |           | 8' - 0"<br>None  | 8' - 0"<br>None      | 8' - 0"<br>None                    | 8' - 0"<br>None                   | 8' - 0"<br>None     | 8' - 0"<br>None   | 8' - 0"<br>None                   | 8' - 0"<br>None                   | 8' - 0"<br>None                   | 8' - 0"<br>None          | 8' - 0"<br>None  | 8' - 0"<br>None  |                  |                         |
|       | 10' - 0" | 0.1314                         | 3x2       | 10' - 0"<br>None   | 10' - 0"<br>None     | 10' - 0"<br>None                   | 10' - 0"<br>None                  | 10' - 0"<br>None    | 10' - 0"<br>None  | 10' - 0"<br>None                  | 10' - 0"<br>None                  | 10' - 0"<br>None                  | 10' - 0"<br>None         | 10' - 0"<br>None | 10' - 0"<br>None |                  |                         |
|       | 12' - 0" | 03314                          | 41200     | 03314  | 3X2                  | 12' - 0"<br>None                   | 12' - 0"<br>None                  | 12' - 0"<br>None    | 12' - 0"<br>None  | 12' - 0"<br>None                  | 12' - 0"<br>None                  | 12' - 0"<br>None                  | 12' - 0"<br>None         | 12' - 0"<br>None | 12' - 0"<br>None | 12' - 0"<br>None | <u>12' - 0"</u><br>None |
|       | 14' - 0" |                                |           |  |                      |                                    | 14' - 0"<br>None                  | 14' - 0"<br>None    | 14' - 0"<br>None  | 14' - 0"<br>None                  | 14' - 0"<br>None                  | 14' - 0"<br>None                  | 14' - 0"<br>None         | 14' - 0"<br>None | 14' - 0"<br>None | 14' - 0"<br>None | <u>13' - 8"</u><br>None |
|       | 16' - 0" |                                |           | 16' - 0"<br>None   | 16' - 0"<br>None     | 16' - 0"<br>None                   | 16' - 0"<br>None                  | 16' - 0"<br>None    | 16' - 0"<br>None  | 16' - 0"<br>None                  | 15' - 6"<br>None                  | 16' - 0"<br>None                  | 14' - 11"<br>None        |                  |                  |                  |                         |
| 16"   | 18' - 0" | OJ315                          | 3x2       | 18' - 0"<br>None   | 18' - 0"<br>None     | 18' - 0"<br>1 - 2x6                | 18' - 0"<br>1 - 2x6               | 18' - 0"<br>None    | 18' - 0"<br>None  | 18' - 0"<br>1 - 2x6               | <u>17' - 4"</u><br>None           | 18' - 0"<br>None                  | <u>16' - 9"</u><br>None  |                  |                  |                  |                         |
| 10    | 20' - 0" | OJ315                          | 3x2       | 20' - 0"<br>1 - 2x6  | 20' - 0"<br>1 - 2x6  | 20' - 0"<br>1 - 2x6                | 20' - 0"<br>1 - 2x6               | 20' - 0"<br>1 - 2x6 | 20' - 0"<br>1 - 2x6                                     | 19' - 5"<br>1 - 2x6               |                                   | 19' - 4"<br>None                  |                          |                  |                  |                  |                         |
|       | 20 - 0   | OJ418 <b>S</b> <sup>(10)</sup> | 4x2       | 20' - 0"<br>None   | 20' - 0"<br>None     | 20' - 0"<br>1 - 2x6                | 20' - 0"<br>1 - 2x6               | 20' - 0"<br>None    | 20' - 0"<br>None  | 20' - 0"<br>1 - 2x6               | <u><b>20' - 0"</b></u><br>1 - 2x6 | 20' - 0"<br>None                  | <u>18' - 10"</u><br>None |                  |                  |                  |                         |
|       | 22' - 0" |                                |           | 22' - 0"<br>None   | 22' - 0"<br>1 - 2x6  | 22' - 0"<br>1 - 2x6                | 22' - 0"<br>1 - 2x6               | 22' - 0"<br>None    | 22' - 0"<br>1 - 2x6                                     | <u><b>22' - 0"</b></u><br>1 - 2x6 | <u><b>20' - 2"</b></u><br>1 - 2x6 | <u>22' - 0"</u><br>None           |                          |                  |                  |                  |                         |
|       | 24' - 0" | OJ418                          | 4x2       | 24' - 0"<br>1 - 2x6  | 24' - 0"<br>1 - 2x6  | 24' - 0"<br>2 - 2x6                | <u><b>24' - 0"</b></u><br>2 - 2x6 | 24' - 0"<br>1 - 2x6 | 24' - 0"<br>1 - 2x6                                     | <u><b>24' - 0"</b></u><br>2 - 2x6 |                                   | <u><b>23' - 5"</b></u><br>1 - 2x6 |                          |                  |                  |                  |                         |
|       | 26' - 0" |                                |           | 26' - 0"<br>1 - 2x6  | 26' - 0"<br>2 - 2x6  | 26' - 0"<br>1 - 2x8                | <u><b>25' - 5"</b></u><br>2 - 2x8 | 26' - 0"<br>1 - 2x6 | <u><b>26' - 0"</b></u><br>2 - 2x6                       | <u><b>25' - 3"</b></u><br>1 - 2x8 |                                   |                                   |                          |                  |                  |                  |                         |
|       | 28' - 0" | OJ420                          | 01420 4:2 | 28' - 0"<br>2 - 2x6  | 28' - 0"<br>2 - 2x8  | <u><b>28' - 0"</b></u><br>1 - 2x10 | <u><b>26' - 3"</b></u><br>2 - 2x8 | 28' - 0"<br>2 - 2x6 | <u><b>28' - 0"</b></u><br>2 - 2x8                       |                                   |                                   |                                   |                          |                  |                  |                  |                         |
|       | 30' - 0" | 03420                          | 4x2       | 30' - 0"<br>2 - 2x8  | 30' - 0"<br>2 - 2x10 | 28' - 6"<br>2 - 2x10               |                                   | 30' - 0"<br>2 - 2x8 | <u>28' - 8"</u><br>2 - 2x8                              |                                   |                                   |                                   |                          |                  |                  |                  |                         |

#### Notes:

- Strongbacks must be installed at mid-span to achieve the maximum spans indicated for the vibration criterion in section 9.23.4.3.(2) of the National Building Code of Canada (NBC). The 2x4's and 2x6's are considered to be in SPF #3/stud and the 2x8's and 2x10's, in SPF #1/#2.
- 2. The spans are based on simple-span joists.
- 3. The minimum bearing length is 1 ½", spans values in bold indicate that web stiffeners are required at the OSB end panel.
- 4. The maximum span is measured o.c. of bearings and is based on uniformly loaded joists.
- 5. Dead load deflection is limited to L/360 and total load deflection is limited to L/240.
- 6. Live load deflection is limited to L/360.
- 7. Spans are based on limit states design and comply with NBC and CAN/CSA-O86 requirements.
- 8. Refer to the appropriate sections of the Specifier Guide for installation guidelines and construction details.
- 9. The considered subfloor is a standard 19/32" plywood or 1F20 OSB for 12", 16" and 19.2" o.c. spacing and standard 23/32" plywood or 1F24 OSB for 24" o.c. spacing and must be glued with adhesive per CAN/CGSB-71.26-M88 and nailed per NBC.
- 10. S = Limited inventory. Please contact your representative to determine quantities.
- 11. ◊ = The 9 1/2 depth is not available in all areas. Please contact your local representative before specifying this depth in your design.

# Maximum Live Loads

#### Glued and nailed subfloor with strongbacks / ceiling optional

∆L ≤ L/360

|               | Dead     | Load                                    |       |                    | 15                          | ρsf                  |                             |   | 36                          | psf                         |                    |            |
|---------------|----------|---|-------|--------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|---|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|------------|
|               | Spa      | cing                                    |       | 12"                | 16"                         | 19.2"                | 24"                         | 12"                                       | 16"                         | 19.2"                       | 24"                |            |
|               | Subf     | loor <sup>(9)</sup>                     |       |                    | 19/32"                      |                      | 23/32"                      |   | 19/32"                      |                             | 23/32"             |            |
| Depth         | Length   | Ser                                     | ies   |                    |                             |                      | Maximum Li<br>Required s    | ve Load (psf)<br>trongback <sup>(1)</sup> |                             |                             |                    |            |
|               | 6' - 0"  |   |       | <u>360</u><br>None | <u>267</u><br>None          | 220<br>None          | <u>173</u><br>None          | <u>342</u><br>None                        | <u>249</u><br>None          | <u>203</u><br>None          | <u>156</u><br>None |            |
|               | 8' - 0"  |   |       | 267<br>None        | <u>197</u><br>None          | <u>162</u><br>None   | <u>127</u><br>None          | 249<br>None                               | <u>179</u><br>None          | 144<br>None                 | <u>109</u><br>None |            |
|               | 10' - 0" |   |       | 183<br>None        | 134<br>None                 | 110<br>None          | 85<br>None                  | 166<br>None                               | 117<br>None                 | 92<br>None                  | 68<br>None         |            |
| <b>9</b> ½" ◊ | 12' - 0" | OJ314 ◊                                 | 3x2   | 121<br>None        | 89<br>None                  | 72<br>None           | 55<br>None                  | 105<br>None                               | 71<br>None                  | 54<br>None                  |                    |            |
|               | 14' - 0" |   |       | 80<br>None         | 60<br>None                  | 49<br>1 - 2x4        |                             | 69<br>None                                | 44<br>None                  |                             |                    |            |
|               | 16' - 0" |   |       | 55<br>1 - 2x4      | 41<br>1 - 2x6               |                      |                             | 45<br>1 - 2x4                             |                             |                             |                    |            |
|               | 18' - 0" | OJ418 ◊                                 | 4x2   | 68<br>1 - 2x4      | 51<br>1 - 2x6               | 42<br>2 - 2x6        |                             | 68<br>1 - 2x4                             | <u>48</u><br>1 - 2x6        |                             |                    |            |
|               | 6' - 0"  |   |       | 379<br>None        | 281<br>None                 | 232<br>None          | <u>183</u><br>None          | 362<br>None                               | 264<br>None                 | <u>215</u><br>None          | <u>166</u><br>None |            |
|               | 8' - 0"  |   |       | 281<br>None        | 208<br>None                 | 171<br>None          | 134<br>None                 | 264<br>None                               | 190<br>None                 | 153<br>None                 | <u>117</u><br>None |            |
|               | 10' - 0" | OJ314                                   |       | 222<br>None        | 163<br>None                 | 134<br>None          | 105<br>None                 | 205<br>None                               | 146<br>None                 | <u>117</u><br>None          | 87<br>None         |            |
|               | 12' - 0" |   | OJ314 | 3x2                | 163<br>None                 | 119<br>None          | <u>97</u><br>None           | 75<br>None                                | 145<br>None                 | 101<br>None                 | 79<br>None         | 57<br>None |
|               | 14' - 0" |   |       | 116<br>None        | 84<br>None                  | 67<br>None           | 51<br>None                  | 98<br>None                                | 66<br>None                  | 50<br>None                  |                    |            |
| 11 ⅔"         | 16' - 0" |   |       | 85<br>None         | 61<br>1 - 2x4               | 48<br>1 - 2x4        |                             | 68<br>None                                | 43<br>1 - 2x4               |                             |                    |            |
|               |          | OJ315<br>OJ418 <b>S</b> <sup>(10)</sup> | 3x2   | 69<br>1 - 2x4      | 52<br>1 - 2x4               | 43<br>1 - 2x6        |                             | 64<br>1 - 2x4                             | 41<br>1 - 2x4               |                             |                    |            |
|               | 18' - 0" |   | 4x2   | <u>111</u><br>None | <u>83</u><br>1 - 2x4        | <u>69</u><br>1 - 2x4 | <u>52</u><br>2 - 2x4        | <u>100</u><br>None                        | <u>68</u><br>1 - 2x4        | <u>51</u><br>1 - 2x4        |                    |            |
|               |          | OJ415                                   | 4x2   | 71<br>2 - 2x4      | 53<br>1 - 2x6               | 44<br>2 - 2x6        |                             | <b><u>71</u></b><br>2 - 2x4               | <b>50</b><br>1 - 2x6        |                             |                    |            |
|               | 20' - 0" | OJ418 <b>S</b> <sup>(10)</sup>          | 4x2   | 83<br>1 - 2x4      | <b><u>62</u></b><br>1 - 2x6 | <u>52</u><br>1 - 2x6 | <u><b>41</b></u><br>2 - 2x6 | <b><u>83</u></b><br>1 - 2x4               | <u>58</u><br>1 - 2x6        | <b><u>43</u></b><br>1 - 2x6 |                    |            |
|               | 22' - 0" | OJ418                                   | 4x2   | 64<br>1 - 2x6      | 48<br>2 - 2x6               | 40<br>2 - 2x8        |                             | <b><u>64</u></b><br>1 - 2x6               | 2 - 2x6                     |                             |                    |            |
|               | 6' - 0"  |   |       | <u>407</u><br>None | <u>302</u><br>None          | <u>250</u><br>None   | <u>197</u><br>None          | <u>390</u><br>None                        | <u>285</u><br>None          | <u>232</u><br>None          | <u>180</u><br>None |            |
|               | 8' - 0"  |   |       | <u>302</u><br>None | <u>223</u><br>None          | <u>184</u><br>None   | <u>145</u><br>None          | <u>285</u><br>None                        | <u>206</u><br>None          | <u>166</u><br>None          | <u>127</u><br>None |            |
|               | 10' - 0" |   | 2.2   | <u>239</u><br>None | <u>176</u><br>None          | <u>145</u><br>None   | <u>113</u><br>None          | <u>222</u><br>None                        | <u>159</u><br>None          | <u>127</u><br>None          | <u>96</u><br>None  |            |
|               | 12' - 0" | OJ314                                   | 3x2   | <u>197</u><br>None | <u>145</u><br>None          | <u>118</u><br>None   | <u>92</u><br>None           | <u>180</u><br>None                        | <u>127</u><br>None          | <u>101</u><br>None          | <u>75</u><br>None  |            |
|               | 14' - 0" |   |       | 141<br>None        | 103<br>None                 | 83<br>None           | 64<br>None                  | 124<br>None                               | 85<br>None                  | 66<br>None                  | 47<br>None         |            |
| 14"           | 16' - 0" |   |       | 105<br>None        | 75<br>None                  | 61<br>None           | 46<br>None                  | 87<br>None                                | 58<br>None                  | 43<br>None                  |                    |            |
| 14"           | 18' - 0" | OJ315                                   | 3x2   | 98<br>None         | 73<br>1 - 2x6               | 58<br>1 - 2x6        | 44<br>1 - 2x6               | 84<br>None                                | 55<br>1 - 2x6               | 41<br>1 - 2x6               |                    |            |
|               | 20'-0"   | OJ315                                   | 3x2   | 73<br>1 - 2x6      | 55<br>1 - 2x6               | 45<br>2 - 2x6        |                             | 62<br>1 - 2x6                             |                             |                             |                    |            |
|               | 20' - 0" | OJ418 <b>S</b> <sup>(10)</sup>          | 4x2   | <u>113</u><br>None | <b>82</b><br>1 - 2x6        | <u>66</u><br>1 - 2x6 | <b>50</b><br>1 - 2x6        | <u>96</u><br>None                         | <b><u>64</u></b><br>1 - 2x6 | <b><u>48</u></b><br>1 - 2x6 |                    |            |
|               | 22' - 0" | OJ415                                   | 4x2   | 78<br>1 - 2x6      | 58<br>1 - 2x6               | 48<br>2 - 2x6        |                             | <b><u>76</u></b><br>1 - 2x6               | <b>50</b><br>1 - 2x6        |                             |                    |            |
|               | 24' - 0" | 01419                                   | 4:2   | 72<br>1 - 2x6      | 54<br>2 - 2x6               | 45<br>2 - 2x8        |                             | <b>72</b><br>1 - 2x6                      | <u><b>48</b></u><br>2 - 2x6 |                             |                    |            |
|               | 26' - 0" | OJ418                                   | 4x2   | 57<br>2 - 2x6      | 43<br>2 - 2x8               |                      |                             | 55<br>2 - 2x6                             |                             |                             |                    |            |

### Maximum Live Loads (continued)

|       | Dead     | Load                           |       |   | 15                          | ρsf                          |                             |                             | 36                   | psf                         |                             |                   |
|-------|----------|--------------------------------|-------|---|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|
|       | Spa      | ocing                          |       | 12"   | 16"                         | 19.2"                        | 24"                         | 12"                         | 16"                  | 19.2"                       | 24"                         |                   |
|       | Subf     | loor <sup>(9)</sup>            |       | 19/32" 23/32"   |                             |                              |                             | 19/32"                      |                      | 23/32"                      |                             |                   |
| Depth | Length   | Sei                            | ries  | Maximum Live Load (psf)<br>Required strongback <sup>(1)</sup> |                             |                              |                             |                             |                      |                             |                             |                   |
|       | 6' - 0"  |                                |       |   | <u>343</u><br>None          | <u>283</u><br>None           | <u>224</u><br>None          | <u>444</u><br>None          | <u>325</u><br>None   | <u>266</u><br>None          | <u>207</u><br>None          |                   |
|       | 8' - 0"  |                                |       | <u>343</u><br>None  | <u>254</u><br>None          | <u>209</u><br>None           | <u>165</u><br>None          | <u>325</u><br>None          | <u>236</u><br>None   | <u>192</u><br>None          | <u>147</u><br>None          |                   |
|       | 10' - 0" | OJ314                          | 3x2   | <u>271</u><br>None  | <u>200</u><br>None          | <u>165</u><br>None           | <u>129</u><br>None          | <u>254</u><br>None          | <u>183</u><br>None   | <u>147</u><br>None          | <u>112</u><br>None          |                   |
|       | 12' - 0" |                                | OJ314 | 372   | <u>224</u><br>None          | <u>165</u><br>None           | <u>135</u><br>None          | <u>106</u><br>None          | <u>207</u><br>None   | <u>147</u><br>None          | <u>118</u><br>None          | <u>88</u><br>None |
|       | 14' - 0" |                                |       | <u>162</u><br>None  | <u>118</u><br>None          | <u>97</u><br>None            | <u>75</u><br>None           | <u>145</u><br>None          | <u>101</u><br>None   | <u>79</u><br>None           | <u>57</u><br>None           |                   |
|       | 16' - 0" |                                |       | 121<br>None   | 87<br>None                  | 71<br>None                   | 54<br>None                  | 103<br>None                 | 70<br>None           | 53<br>None                  |                             |                   |
| 16"   | 18' - 0" | OJ315                          | 3x2   | 119<br>1 - 2x6  | <b><u>86</u></b><br>1 - 2x6 | <b><u>70</u></b><br>1 - 2x6  | <u>53</u><br>1 - 2x6        | 102<br>1 - 2x6              | <u>69</u><br>1 - 2x6 | <u>52</u><br>1 - 2x6        |                             |                   |
| 10    | 20' - 0" | OJ315                          | 3x2   | 94<br>1 - 2x6   | 67<br>1 - 2x6               | 54<br>1 - 2x6                | 40<br>1 - 2x6               | 76<br>1 - 2x6               | 50<br>1 - 2x6        |                             |                             |                   |
|       | 20 - 0   | OJ418 <b>S</b> <sup>(10)</sup> | 4x2   | <u>129</u><br>None  | <u>94</u><br>None           | <b><u>76</u></b><br>1 - 2x6  | <u>58</u><br>1 - 2x6        | <u>112</u><br>None          | <u>76</u><br>None    | <b><u>58</u></b><br>1 - 2x6 | <b><u>41</u></b><br>1 - 2x6 |                   |
|       | 22' - 0" |                                |       | <u>116</u><br>None  | <b><u>84</u></b><br>1 - 2x6 | <u>68</u><br>1 - 2x6         | <u>52</u><br>1 - 2x6        | <u>99</u><br>None           | <u>66</u><br>1 - 2x6 | <b><u>50</u></b><br>1 - 2x6 |                             |                   |
|       | 24' - 0" | OJ418                          | 4x2   | <b>95</b><br>1 - 2x6  | <b><u>71</u></b><br>1 - 2x6 | <u><b>59</b></u><br>2 - 2x6  | <b><u>46</u></b><br>2 - 2x6 | <u>88</u><br>1 - 2x6        | <u>58</u><br>1 - 2x6 | 2 - 2x6                     |                             |                   |
|       | 26' - 0" |                                |       | 76<br>1 - 2x6   | <u>57</u><br>2 - 2x6        | <b><u>47</u></b><br>1 - 2x8  |                             | <b><u>76</u></b><br>1 - 2x6 | <u>52</u><br>2 - 2x6 |                             |                             |                   |
|       | 28' - 0" | OJ420 4                        | 4x2   | 68<br>2 - 2x6   | <u>51</u><br>2 - 2x8        | <b><u>42</u></b><br>1 - 2x10 |                             | <u>68</u><br>2 - 2x6        | 2 - 2x8              |                             |                             |                   |
|       | 30' - 0" | 03420                          | 4X2   | 56<br>2 - 2x8   | <b>42</b><br>2 - 2x10       |                              |                             | <u>53</u><br>2 - 2x8        |                      |                             |                             |                   |

#### Notes:

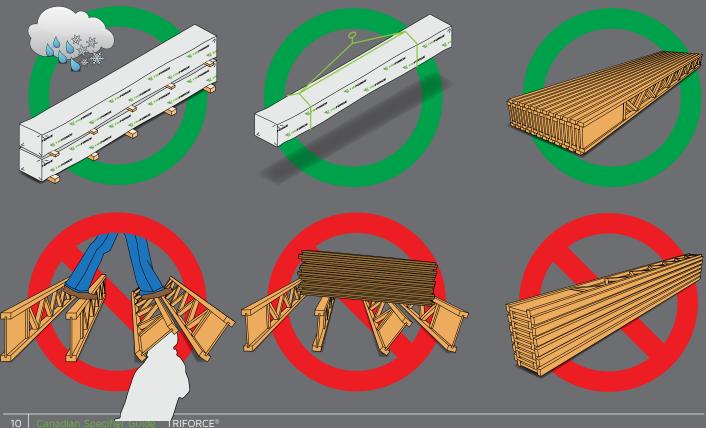
- Strongbacks must be installed at mid-span to achieve the maximum spans indicated for the vibration criterion in section 9.23.4.3.(2) of the National Building Code of Canada (NBC). The 2x4's and 2x6's are considered to be in SPF #3/stud and the 2x8's and 2x10's, in SPF #1/#2.
- 2. The indicated loads are based on simple span joist, mesured center to center of bearings.
- 3. Minimum end bearing length is 1½", Live Load values in bold indicate that web stiffeners are required at the OSB end panel.
- 4. The indicated loads are based on uniformly loaded joists.
- 5. Dead load deflection is limited to L/360 and total load deflection is limited to L/240.
- 6. Live load deflection is limited to L/360.
- 7. The indicated loads are based on limit states design and comply with NBC and CAN/CSA-O86 requirements.
- 8. Refer to the appropriate sections of the Specifier Guide for installation guidelines and construction details.
- 9. The considered subfloor is a standard 19/32" plywood or 1F20 OSB for 12", 16" and 19.2" o.c. spacing and standard 23/32" plywood or 1F24 OSB for 24" o.c. spacing and must be glued with adhesive per CAN/CGSB-71.26-M88 and nailed per NBC.
- 10. S = Limited inventory. Please contact your representative to determine quantities.
- 11. ◊ = The 9 1/2 depth is not available in all areas. Please contact your local representative before specifying this depth in your design.

All information in this document is general in nature and intended for informed tradespeople with the appropriate

exposure, that have been altered in any way, or that have not been maintained in accordance with published instructions.

## Storage and Handling

- 1. Keep **TRIFORCE** <sup>®</sup> open joist bundles wrapped until the time of installation to protect them from bad weather.
- 2. Use wood filler to separate bundles.
- 3. Always store, stack and handle TRIFORCE<sup>®</sup> open joist vertically and level-never flat.
- 4. Do not store **TRIFORCE**<sup>®</sup> open joist in direct contact with the ground.
- 5. Be cautious when using forklift to avoid damage. If the ground is uneven in the storage area, reduce forklift speed to avoid "bouncing" the load.
- 6. When handling with a crane, use a spreader to pick up the load, if necessary, to minimize handling stresses. Keep **TRIFORCE**<sup>®</sup> open joist vertical.
- 7. Maintain stack height within safe limits.
- 8. Handling of **TRIFORCE**<sup>®</sup> open joists with a crane or forklift should be done by lifting from below the bottom of the bundle.
- 9. Do not stack other material on top of TRIFORCE<sup>®</sup> open joist bundles.
- 10. Bundle wrap can be slippery, especially when wet or icy. Avoid walking on material.



# Installation Instructions

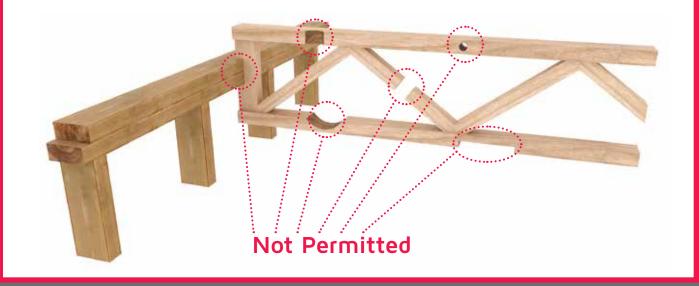
- 1. Except for trimming the joist length on the OSB end panel, chords should never be cut, drilled or notched.
- Install TRIFORCE<sup>®</sup> open joist so that top and bottom flanges are within 1/2" of true vertical alignment.
- 3. Joists must be restrained at the ends to prevent rollover.
- Apply concentrated loads only on top flanges. Do not suspend concentrated loads from bottom flanges, except for light loads such as ceiling fans or light fixtures.
- 5. **TRIFORCE**<sup>®</sup> open joists must be protected from bad weather prior to installation.
- 6. Joists should be used in dry conditions only.
- 7. Never install a damaged **TRIFORCE**<sup>®</sup> open joist.

- If required as per Maximum Spans Table, strongbacks must be made of dry lumber.
- End bearing must be a minimum of 1 ½". Placement Guide may specify longer bearings.
- 10. To transfer a vertical load applied above the joist to a bearing, it may be necessary to add a rim board, squash blocks or blocking panels.
- 11. Joists must not be in direct contact with masonry or concrete.
- 12. DO NOT WALK ON JOISTS until properly braced. Serious injury may occur.
- 13. **DO NOT PILE** construction materials on joists until they are fully installed, braced and have subfloor installed.
- 14. When nailing into the joist flange, nails must be spaced at least 2  $\frac{1}{2}$ " o.c.

- 15. Details on the following pages show only the installation requirements specific to TRIFORCE<sup>®</sup> open joists. For other installation requirements, refer to the bulding code or manufacturers' instructions.
- 16. Adhesives used for floor systems should comply with ASTM D3498-03 Standard Specification for Field-Gluing Plywood to Lumber Framing for Floor Systems. When gluing the subfloor to the joists, follow the instructions of the adhesive manufacturer.

### Not permitted

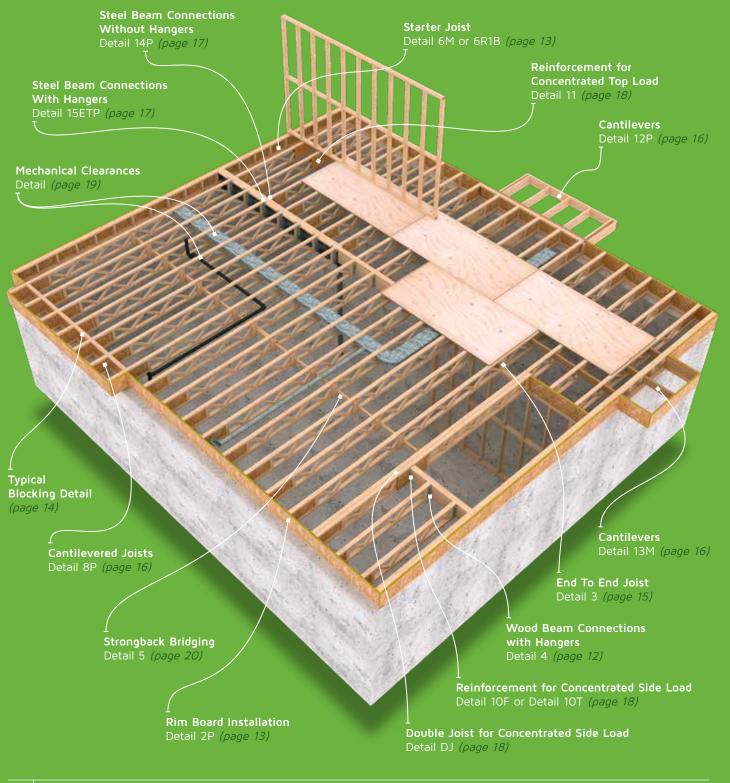
Never notch, cut or drill a joist member.



# **Standard Details**

This section provides standard details for normal framing situations. For loads that are not uniformly distributed and/or for joists supported by bearings other than end bearings, joist capacity must be verified using the manufacturer's Analyzer software.

The project designer and/or general contractor is responsible for determining if standard details apply.



# **Rim Board Installation**

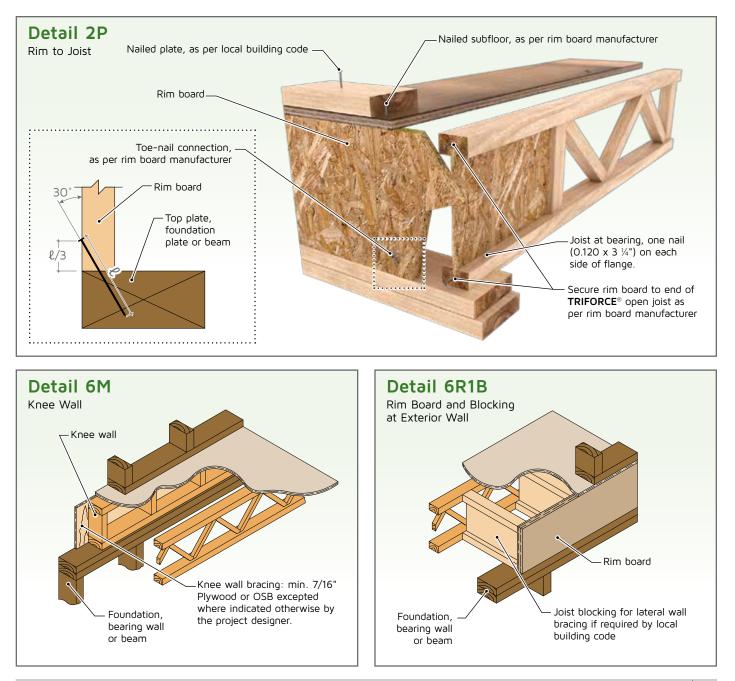
## Standard Rim Board Sizes

Depth (inches): 9  $\frac{1}{2}$ , 11  $\frac{7}{8}$ , 14, 16.

A structural rim board is required when **TRIFORCE**<sup>®</sup> open joists are installed perpendicular to bearing walls.

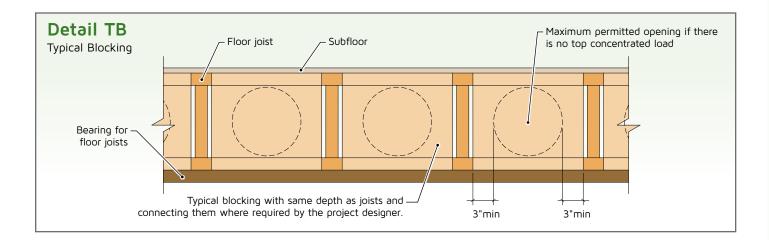
**TRIFORCE**<sup>®</sup> open joists should not be used as solo starter joists on exterior walls.

The vertical and/or horizontal loads to be transfered must be verified using the manufacturer's proprietary capacities.



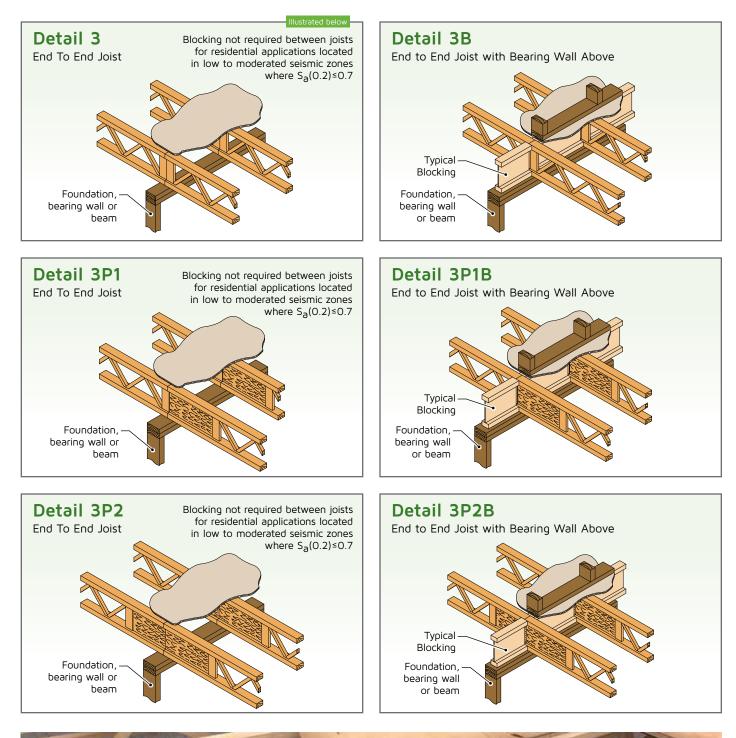


# **Typical Blocking Detail**





# End To End Joists

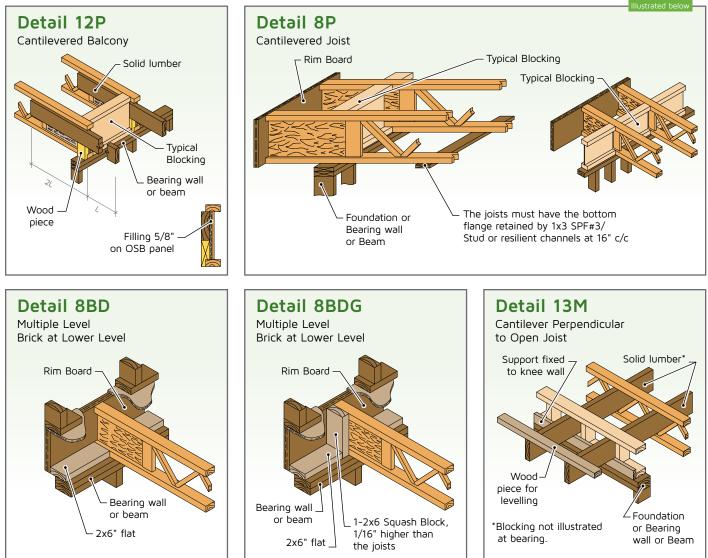




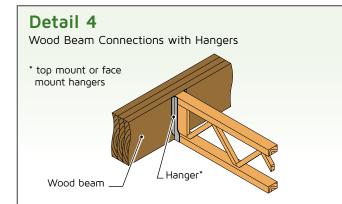
# **Cantilevered** Joists

TRIFORCE<sup>®</sup> open joists can be cantilevered to support balconies, bays and other design features, subject to certain conditions. Verification of loading using manufacturer's Analyzer software will determine what type of reinforcement is required, if any.



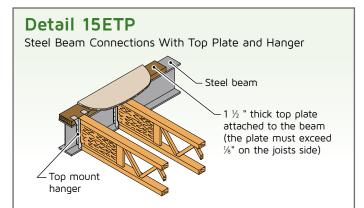


# Wood Beam Connections with Hangers



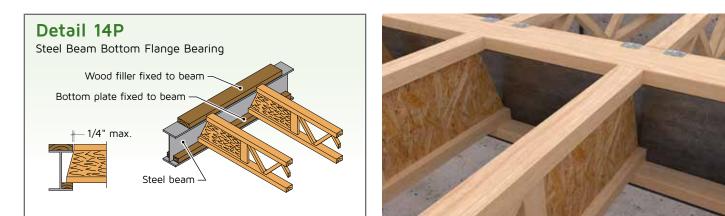


# Steel Beam Connections with Hangers

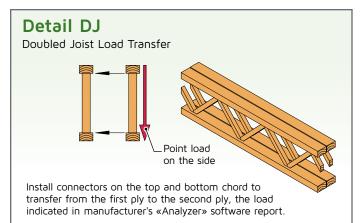




## Steel Beam Connections Without Hangers

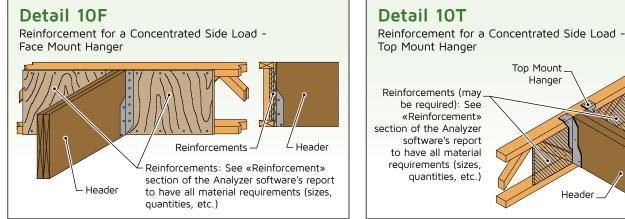


## **Doubled Joist for Concentrated** Side Load



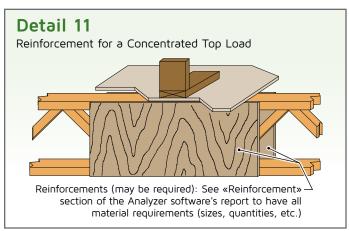


## Reinforcement for a Concentrated Side Load



# Top Mount Hanger Header

## Reinforcement for a Concentrated Top Load **Between Two Bearings**

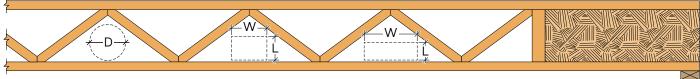




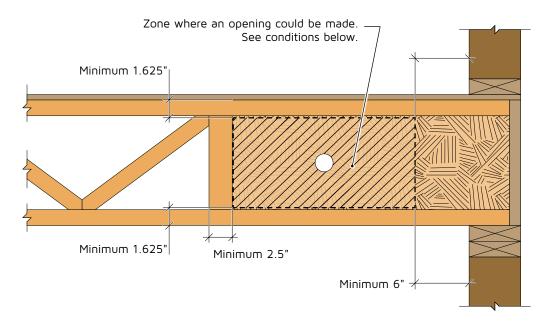
# Mechanical Clearances

| Maximum Size of Pipes, Ducts and Cable Trays<br>Through Diagonal Web Members |            |                 |                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|------------|-----------------|----------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Depth  | Round<br>D | Square<br>W x H | Rectangular<br>W x L |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9½"  | 5"         | 4" x 6"         | 3" x 9"              |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11%"   | 7¼"        | 5¾" x 5¾"       | 3" x 13"             |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14"  | 8½"        | 6½" x 6½"       | 3" x 14", 6" X 8"    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16"  | 9½"        | 7½" x 7½"       | 3" x 15"             |  |  |  |  |  |  |





# Openings in the OSB End Panel of a Joist



#### Conditions:

- 1. One round hole of 1.5" or less diameter can be made in this zone without any adjustment of the joist capacity.
- 2. For any other quantity or type of hole, the joist capacity has to be analyzed using **TRIFORCE®** Analyzer software.

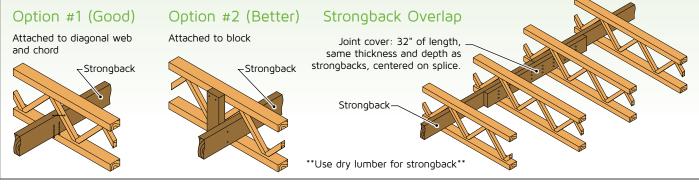
# Strongback Bridging

Refer to the "Maximum Spans" table for the size and quantity of the stongback required to reach the desired span.

Strongbacks must be of dry lumber and can be cut between two joists for ducts or pipes, if needed, but at least three consecutive joists must remain fastened together.

#### Detail 5

Use gun nails 0.122" x 3.25" or 3" screws to secure strongback at mid span of joist. If two strongbacks are specified, install the second one adjacent to the next closest diagonal web bay.





# TRIFORCE<sup>®</sup> Floor System Performance

# Using Strongbacks to Dampen Vibration

TRIFORCE<sup>®</sup> open joists are engineered in order to achieve optimum floor system performance. Floor system performance is a subjective measure that varies from one person to another. Expectations of how a floor should feel differ widely according to individuals' reactions.

The most common performance factor that influence one's opinion of a floor system is vibration.

Adding strongbacks in strategic locations increases floor system performance by distributing loads to adjacent joists. In other words, all elements of the floor including joists, subflooring and strongbacks are working together as a unit. The resulting rigidity effectively dampens vibration.

Strongbacks improve performance more effectively than other type of bridging and are recommended for superior floor systems. Best of all, strongbacks can be put in with minimal price and minimal effort.

Strongbacks are more effective if installed properly (see Detail #5). They are positioned on edge on the joist's bottom chord and run through the floor framing, as close as possible to mid-span, and they may be spliced. The size and quantity of the strongbacks will vary with spans, joists spacing, depth of the joists, etc. as per "Maximum Spans" Table. If required, strongbacks may be cut to allow access for mechanical systems. Considering strongbacks when specifying floor systems can help to satisfy end-users who carry heightened perceptions and expectations of how a floor should perform.

Strongback bridging is a major contributor to *Peace of mind* underfoot<sup>TM</sup>!



# Acoustic Performance

Knowing that sound performance should be considered in early design work, Barrette Structural Distribution has published **TRIFORCE**<sup>®</sup> open joist acoustic performance ratings as per the summary table below.

## Sound Transmission Class (STC)

| Joist Depth | Insulation | Topping <sup>1</sup> | STC   |
|-------------|------------|----------------------|-------|
| 11 7/8"     | No         | No                   | 46 db |
| 11 7/8      | NO         | Yes                  | 52 db |
| 14"         | No         | No                   | 46 db |
| 14          | N0         | Yes                  | 52 db |
| 16"         | No         | No                   | 47 db |
| 10          | INO        | Yes                  | 53 db |

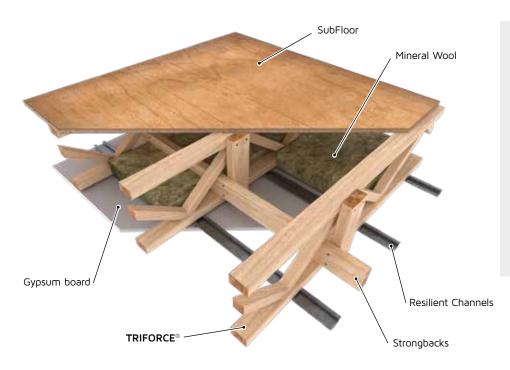
## intertek Total Quality. Assured.

To obtain the detailed assemblies and complete acoustic performance data specific to **TRIFORCE**<sup>®</sup> open joist, check out the Intertek website (https://whdirectory.intertek.com) and look up "Barrette Structural Inc." in the Company field.

#### Note

Topping1: 1.5" normal weight or lightweight concrete or 3/4" gypcrete

# Fire Performance Ratings for Multifamily Buildings



## intertek Total Quality. Assured.

**TRIFORCE**<sup>®</sup> open joist fire-rated assemblies are listed in the Intertek Directory of Building Components.

Check out the Intertek website (https://whdirectory.intertek.com) and look up "Barrette Structural Inc." in the **Company** field.

# Fire Performance Ratings for Multifamily Buildings

## Summary Table

| Intertek<br>Design<br>Number          | BS/SFWT<br>45-01                                    | BS/SFWT<br>60-01                                    | BS/SFWT<br>60-02                          | BS/SFWT<br>60-03                                    | BS/SFWT<br>60-04                                    | BS/SFWT<br>60-05A  | BS/SFWT<br>60-05B  | BS/SFWT<br>60-11   | BS/SFWT<br>90-01                                    | BS/SFWT<br>120-01                                   |
|---------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|--|--|--|---|---|
| Fire Rating<br>Time                   | 45 minutes  | 60 minutes  | 60 minutes                                | 60 minutes  | 60 minutes  | 60 minutes   | 60 minutes   | 60 minutes   | 90 minutes  | 120 minutes   |
| Floor Topping                         | Optional <sup>(1)</sup>                             | Optional <sup>(1)</sup>                             | Optional <sup>(1)</sup>                   | Optional <sup>(1)</sup>                             | Optional <sup>(1)</sup>                             | No   | Yes <sup>(2)</sup>   | Yes <sup>(2)</sup>   | Optional <sup>(1)</sup>                             | Optional <sup>(1)</sup>                             |
| Floor Sheathing                       | 19/32" (5/8)  | 19/32" (5/8)  | 19/32" (5/8)                              | 19/32" (5/8)  | 23/32" (3/4)  | 2 x 23/32"<br>(3/4)  | 23/32" (3/4)   | 23/32" (3/4)   | 19/32" (5/8)  | 19/32" (5/8)  |
| Roof Sheating                         | 15/32" (1/2)  | 15/32" (1/2)  | 15/32" (1/2)                              | 15/32" (1/2)  | 15/32" (1/2)  | N/A  | N/A  | N/A  | 15/32" (1/2)  | 15/32" (1/2)  |
| TRIFORCE <sup>®</sup><br>Open Joist   | Top and<br>bottom<br>chord made<br>of 2x3 or<br>2x4 | Top and<br>bottom<br>chord made<br>of 2x3 or<br>2x4 | Top and<br>bottom<br>chord made<br>of 2x4 | Top and<br>bottom<br>chord made<br>of 2x3 or<br>2x4 | Top and<br>bottom<br>chord made<br>of 2x3 or<br>2x4 | Top and<br>bottom<br>chord made<br>of 2x3 or<br>2x4                    | Top and<br>bottom<br>chord made<br>of 2x3 or<br>2x4                    | Top and<br>bottom<br>chord made<br>of 2x3 or<br>2x4                    | Top and<br>bottom<br>chord made<br>of 2x3 or<br>2x4 | Top and<br>bottom<br>chord made<br>of 2x3 or<br>2x4 |
| Min. Depth                            | 9,5"  | 9,5"  | 9,5"                                      | 9,5"  | 9,5"  | 9,5"   | 9,5"   | 9,5"   | 9,5"  | 9,5"  |
| Max. Spacing                          | 24" o.c.  | 24" o.c.  | 24" o.c.                                  | 24" o.c.  | 24" o.c.  | 24" o.c.   | 24" o.c.   | 24" o.c.   | 24" o.c.  | 24" o.c.  |
| Strongback<br>Bridging                | Optional <sup>(1)</sup>                             | Optional <sup>(1)</sup>                             | Optional <sup>(1)</sup>                   | Optional <sup>(1)</sup>                             | Optional <sup>(1)</sup>                             | Installed<br>as per<br>Detail 5 and<br>Strongback<br>Bridging<br>Table | Installed<br>as per<br>Detail 5 and<br>Strongback<br>Bridging<br>Table | Installed<br>as per<br>Detail 5 and<br>Strongback<br>Bridging<br>Table | Optional <sup>(1)</sup>                             | Optional <sup>(1)</sup>                             |
| Insulation                            | Optional <sup>(1)</sup>                             | Optional <sup>(1)</sup>                             | 1-1/2" -<br>2.5 pcf of<br>mineral wool    | 2" - 3.5 pcf<br>of mineral<br>wool                  | 1" - 6 pcf<br>of mineral<br>wool                    | 3" - 2.5 pcf<br>of mineral<br>wool                                     | 3" - 2.5 pcf<br>of mineral<br>wool                                     | 3" - 2.5 pcf<br>of mineral<br>wool                                     | 1-1/2" -<br>2.5 pcf of<br>mineral wool              | Optional <sup>(1)</sup>                             |
| Setting Strip                         | No  | Optional <sup>(1)</sup>                             | Optional <sup>(1)</sup>                   | Min. 1x4  | No  | No   | No   | No   | No  | No  |
| Supplementary<br>Uncoupling<br>System | No  | No  | No  | No  | No  | No   | No   | GenieClip®<br>RST  | No  | No  |
| Channels Type                         | Resilient   | Optional <sup>(1)</sup>                             | Resilient                                 | Resilient   | Resilient   | Resilient  | Resilient  | Steel  | Resilient   | Resilient   |
| Spacing                               | 16 in o.c.  | Optional <sup>(1)</sup>                             | 16 in o.c.                                | 16 in o.c.  | 24 in o.c.  | 16 in o.c.   | 16 in o.c.   | 16 in o.c.   | 12 in o.c.  | 16 in o.c.  |
| Gypsum Board                          | 1 х 5/8"<br>Туре Х                                  | 2 x 1/2"<br>Туре Х                                  | 1 x 5/8"<br>Туре С                        | 1 x 5/8"<br>Туре С                                  | 1 x 1/2"<br>Type C                                  | 1 x 5/8"<br>Туре С   | 1 х 5/8"<br>Туре С   | 1 х 5/8"<br>Туре С   | 2 x 5/8"<br>Туре С                                  | 3 x 5/8"<br>Туре С                                  |

1. Either with any type or nothing.

2. With an authorized material per Intertek fire resistant listing for Barrette Structural Inc.

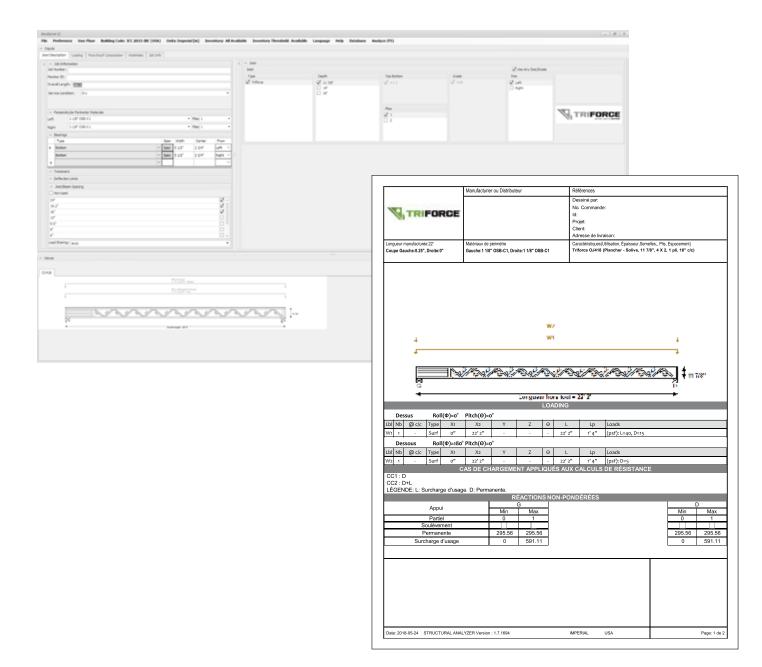
## intertek Total Quality. Assured.

Intertek-approved fire-resistant assemblies ID 35685 Standard https://whdirectory.intertek.com Look up "Barrette Structural Inc." in the Company field.

# TRIFORCE<sup>®</sup> Analyzer Software

Barrette Structural Distribution has designed a cutting-edge yet easy-to-use software that can adjust to all our clients' needs. It includes detailed engineering analysis.

Our solutions will help your company at every stage, from whole-floor analysis to individual member sizing. TRIFORCE<sup>®</sup> Analyzer is a member-sizing software program that engineers, architects and designers can use to size **TRIFORCE<sup>®</sup>** open joist. TRIFORCE<sup>®</sup> Analyzer is available as standalone software. To download it, visit the Analyzer section of our website at **www.openjoisttriforce.com**.



# **Design Values**

## Engineering properties for the TRIFORCE® Open Joist series

#### Limits States Design (LSD)

| Series | Depth   | Flange Width | Mr       | Vr    | EI         | к         | fcp chord | Joist Weight |
|--------|---------|--------------|----------|-------|------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|
| Series | Inches  | Inches       | (lbs-ft) | (lbs) | (lb x in²) | (lbs)     | (psi)     | plf          |
|        | 9 ½" ◊  | 2 ½"         | 3 590    | 1255  | 170E+06    | 2,682E+06 | 769       | 2.70         |
| OJ314  | 11 7⁄8" | 2 ½"         | 4 648    | 1805  | 285E+06    | 3,703E+06 | 769       | 2.80         |
| 03314  | 14"     | 2 ½"         | 5 567    | 2090  | 412E+06    | 4,616E+06 | 769       | 2.85         |
|        | 16"     | 2 ½"         | 6 326    | 2180  | 554E+06    | 5,475E+06 | 769       | 2.95         |
|        | 11 7%"  | 2 ½"         | 5 679    | 1805  | 305E+06    | 3,703E+06 | 769       | 2.80         |
| OJ315  | 14"     | 2 ½"         | 6 835    | 2090  | 442E+06    | 4,616E+06 | 769       | 2.85         |
|        | 16"     | 2 ½"         | 7 923    | 2180  | 593E+06    | 5,475E+06 | 769       | 2.95         |
| OJ415  | 11 7%"  | 3 ½"         | 7 963    | 1805  | 427E+06    | 4,591E+06 | 769       | 3.35         |
| 03415  | 14"     | 3 ½"         | 9 585    | 2090  | 618E+06    | 5,724E+06 | 769       | 3.45         |
|        | 9 ½" ◊  | 3 ½"         | 8 460    | 1255  | 306E+06    | 3,325E+06 | 943       | 3.25         |
| OJ418  | 11 7%"  | 3 ½"         | 10 954   | 1805  | 512E+06    | 4,591E+06 | 943       | 3.35         |
| 05418  | 14"     | 3 ½"         | 13 184   | 2090  | 742E+06    | 5,724E+06 | 943       | 3.45         |
|        | 16"     | 3 ½"         | 15 284   | 2180  | 997E+06    | 6,789E+06 | 943       | 3.55         |
| OJ420  | 16"     | 3 ½"         | 15 526   | 2180  | 1108E+06   | 6,789E+06 | 943       | 3.55         |

Before specifying a series, make sure the required length is in stock. Refer to the table of stock lengths. 1)

2) Factored moment and shear resistances include the Ø=0.9 factor and are based on a standard duration load. Resistances must be adjusted for other load durations in accordance with CSA O86. The Kh load distribution factor does not apply.

3) Factored shear resistances represent the shear capacity at a diagonal in traction.

4)  $\diamond$  = The 9 1/2 depth is not available in all areas. Please contact your local representative before specifying this depth in your design.

5) For a simple-span joist with a bearing at both ends, the deflection at mid-span must be calculated as follows:

| Deflection( $\Delta$ ) = | $5wL^4$          | $wL^2$ |
|--------------------------|------------------|--------|
| Denection( $\Delta$ ) -  | - <u>-</u> 384EI | Γ      |

#### Where :

- $\Delta$  = Deflection (in)
- L = Span (in)
- El = Bending stiffness (lbs x  $in^2$ )
- K = Shear deflection factor (lbs)
- w = Uniform Load (lbs/in)

## Maximum factored reaction of TRIFORCE® Open Joist at bearings

|        | Qr <sup>(1)(2)</sup> (lbs)  |        |                |         |      |                              |      |      |      |
|--------|---|--------|----------------|---------|------|------------------------------|------|------|------|
| Corios | rries           Bearing End           Bearing length           Web Stiffener <sup>(4)</sup> |        | 2x3 Pc         | ost End |      | OSB End Panel <sup>(3)</sup> |      |      |      |
| Series |   |        | Bearing length |         | 1.5" | 3.5"                         | 1.5" | 1.5" | 3.5" |
|        |   |        | N/A            | N/A     | No   | Yes                          | No   |      |      |
|        |   | 9 ½" ◊ | 2402           | 2999    | 1381 | 1677                         | 1954 |      |      |
| 0J-300 | Death   | 11 %"  | 2525           | 3170    | 1454 | 1764                         | 2057 |      |      |
| OJ-400 | Depth   | 14"    | 2635           | 3322    | 1715 | 1890                         | 2173 |      |      |
|        |   | 16"    | 2739           | 3467    | 1744 | 2133                         | 2210 |      |      |

1) Factored resistances at bearings include the Ø=0.9 factor and are based on a normal duration load. Resistances must be adjusted for other load durations in accordance with CSA O86. The Kh load distribution factor does not apply. The indicated capacities do not include the verification of the perpendicular compression of the joist flanges. The factored reaction shall not exceed: a) the indicated capacity, and b) the capacity calculated in accordance with CSA O86 standard using the contact area of the bearing and the fcp value of the flanges indicated in the Engineering Properties table. The minimum bearing length is 1.5". Linear interpolation is permitted between two bearing lengths.

2)

3) The OSB panel end can be trimmed up to 24" without any change to the calculation values in the Maximum factored reaction table.

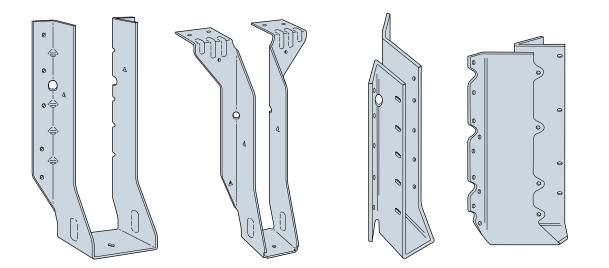
4) Where necessary, web stiffeners must be installed per the installation details provided.

5) 💠 = The 9 1/2 depth is not available in all areas. Please contact your local representative before specifying this depth in your design.

# Single Joist Connectors

These are a few of the most commonly used hangers for the assembly of floor systems with **TRIFORCE**<sup>®</sup> open joist. Contact your local supplier to purchase these hangers or to find out more about their properties and limitations. The most popular brands include Simpson StrongTie and MiTek USP.

- Face mount hanger
- Top flange hanger
- Skewed 45° hanger (right or left)

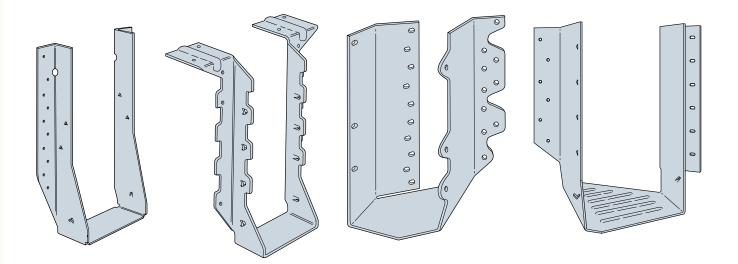


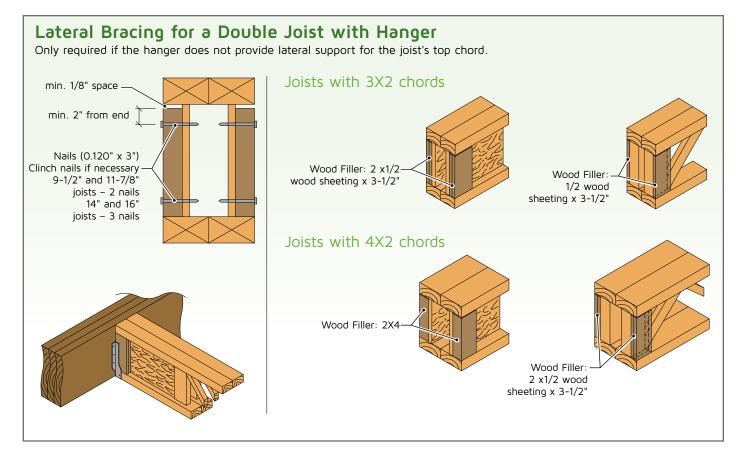
#### Lateral Bracing for a Single Joist with Hanger Only required if the hanger does not provide lateral support for the joist's top chord. Joists with 3X2 chords min. 1/8" space min. 2" from end Nails (0.120" x 3") Wood Filler: 2 x1/2 Wood Filler: Clinch nails if necessary wood sheeting x 3-1/2" 1/2 wood 9-1/2" and 11-7/8" sheeting x 3-1/2' joists – 3 nails 14" and 16" joists – 4 nails Joists with 4X2 chords Wood Filler: 2X4 Wood Filler: 2 x1/2 wood sheeting x 3-1/2"

# **Double Joist Connectors**

These are a few of the most commonly used hangers for the assembly of floor systems with **TRIFORCE**<sup>®</sup> open joist. Contact your local supplier to purchase these hangers or to find out more about their properties and limitations. The most popular brands include Simpson StrongTie and MiTek USP.

- Face mount hanger
- Top flange hanger
- Skewed 45° hanger (right or left)





# Notes

## Warranty



Barrette Structural Distribution Inc. Manufacturer's Product Warranty

Products manufactured by Barrette Structural Distribution Inc. (hereafter: "Barrette Structural Distribution") are guaranteed for the life of the structure against all manufacturing defects and faulty materials, for which manufacturer's original warranty applies.

This limited lifetime warranty is applicable if the products manufactured by Barrette Structural Distribution have been correctly stored, protected from climatic conditions such as sunlight, humidity, rain or wind, installed and used in accordance with the relevant product manufacturer's guidelines and applicable standards and codes, either as floor joists or roof trusses, whichever is the case.

This warranty does not cover perceived problems of design or defects caused by:

- prolonged exposure to water or climatic conditions, including but not limited to, fire, flooding, natural disasters or any other cause beyond the control of Barrette Structural Distribution;
- defective structure due to several factors, including but not limited to, poor construction practices, and incorrect installation methods;
- damage to the structure before, during or after installation;
- failure to respect installation instructions, current building codes and norms, and best practices installation techniques;
- the modification of joists or roof trusses after the proposed original installation;
- the presence of mold, spore, rot or termites or any other element likely to degrade the installed product;
  the application of a preservative treatment or any other coating not approved by
- Barrette Structural Distribution;
- defective ventilation, repeated exposure to water or humid conditions;
- excessive loads or tension not allowed for by Barrette Structural Distribution or abnormal or non-compliant use of the product contrary to the use to which it was intended or use contrary to Barrette Structural Distribution's guidance and/or instructions, or under abnormal conditions of use or under unforeseeable conditions by Barrette Structural Distribution.

IN THE CASE OF PROBLEMS WITH MANUFACTURING FAULTS COVERED BY THIS WARRANTY, BARRETTE STRUCTURAL DISTRIBUTION WILL PAY REASONNABLE COSTS FOR LABOUR AND MATERIALS TO REPAIR OR REPLACE ONLY THE PRODUCT UNDER ITS WARRANTY. THESE COSTS MUST NOT EXCEED BY MORE THAN THREE TIMES THE INITIAL PUSCHASE COST OF THE PRODUCT INVOLVED IN THE CLAIM. THESE REMEDIES ARE THE SOLE AND EXCLUSIVE REMEDIES FOR ANY BREACH OF WARRANTY. TO THE MAXIMUM EXTENT PERMITTED BY LAW, BARRETTE STRUCTURAL DISTRIBUTION IS NOT RESPONSIBLE FOR ANY DIRECT, SPECIAL, INCIDENTAL, OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES RESULTING FROM ANY BREACH OF WARRANTY.

IN THE EVENT OF A CLAIM, THE RESPONSIBILITY OF BARRETTE STRUCTURAL DISTRIBUTION IS LIMITED TO THAT WHICH HAS BEEN OUTLINED IN THIS WARRANTY. BARRETTE STRUCTURAL DISTRIBUTION MAY NOT BE HELD RESPONSIBLE FOR ANY OTHER DAMAGE WHATSOEVER. THIS WARRANTY SUPERSEDES ALL OTHER WARRANTIES AND REPRESENTATIONS ABOUT THE PRODUCT.

Warranty claims must be made in writing as soon as the manufacturing defect is discovered and in any case not more than thirty (30) days after such discovery.

BARRETTE STRUCTURAL DISTRIBUTION INC. 555, rang Saint-Malo, Trois-Rivières (Québec) G8V 0A8 CANADA

To obtain further information, please contact your representative.

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